

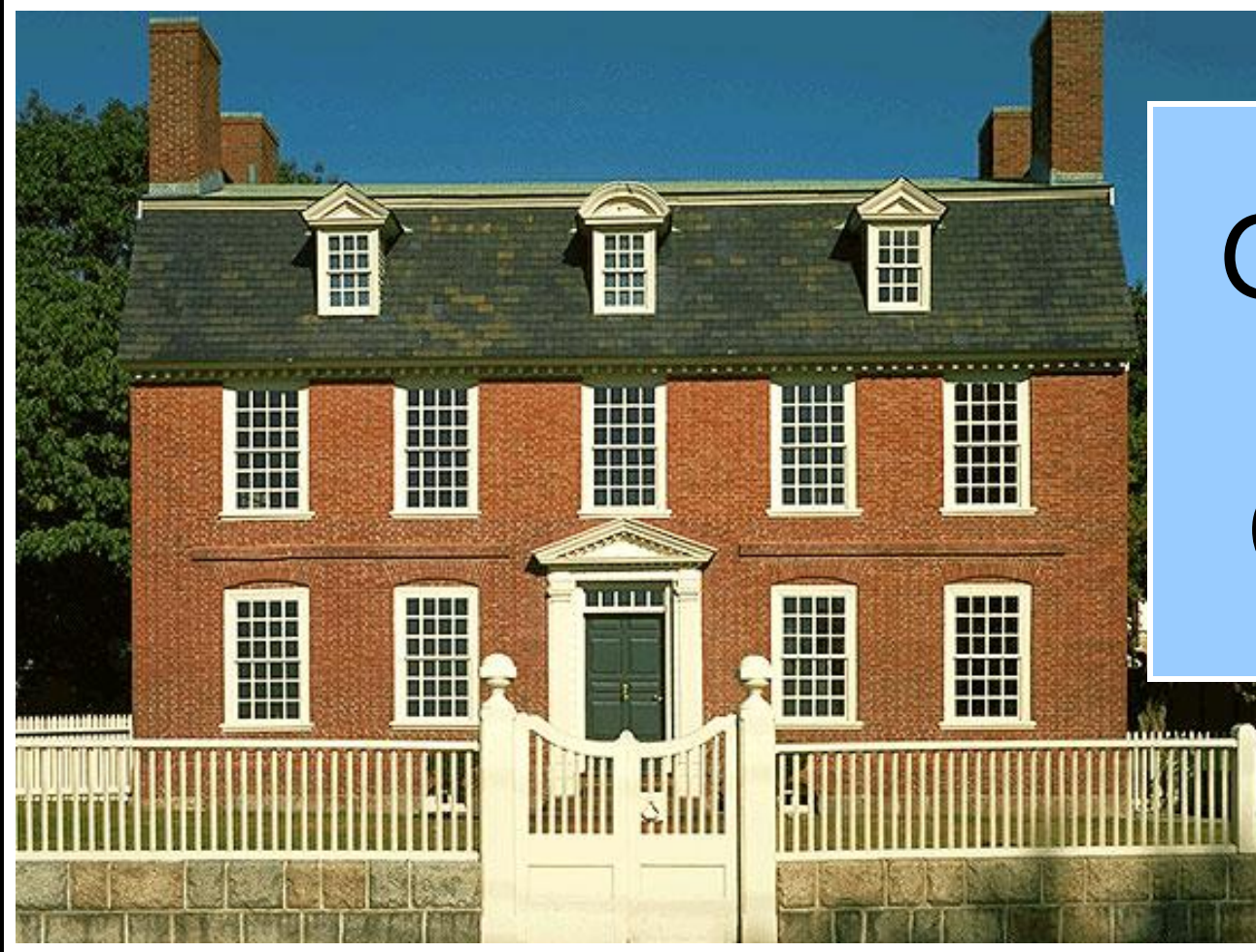
A photograph of a traditional half-timbered house with a thick thatched roof. The house features white plastered walls and dark wooden timber framing. There are several multi-paned windows, some with decorative leaded glass. A small, rounded thatched porch covers the entrance. The house is surrounded by greenery, including trees and bushes, and a low stone wall runs along the front. A paved road is visible on the left side of the image.

Architectural Review #7

*Architectural Terms &
Residential Architectural
Styles*



#1: What is the name of this style of Early American house with its plain windows, flattened entry, and chimneys located on the ends of the house?



Georgian
style
Colonial



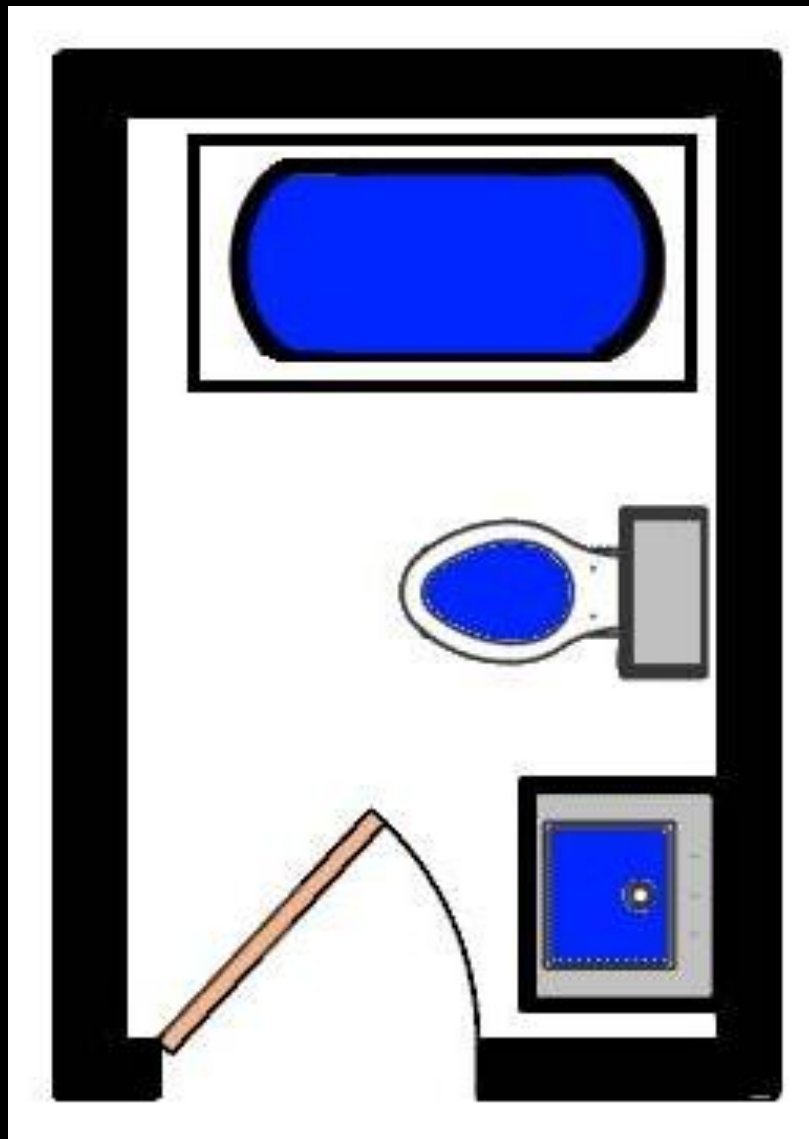
Early 20th Century

#2: What is the style of this bungalow?



Early 20th Century

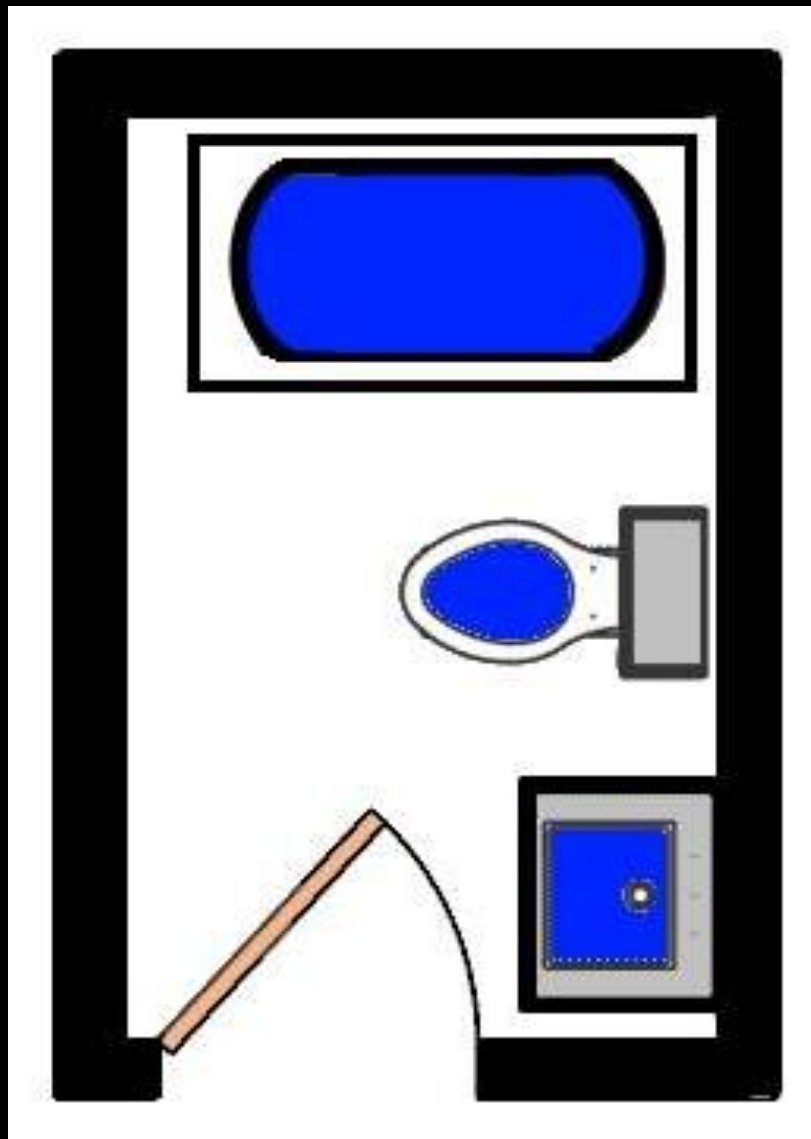
Tudor Revival Bungalow



6 feet

9 feet

#3:
What is the
square
footage of
this
bathroom?



6feet

9 feet

9 feet x 6 feet
= **54 square feet**



#4: What is the style of this house?



American Foursquare

#5: What is the name of this palace located outside of London?



I spent a fortune on this place!!!



Hampton Court: *A Tudor Palace*

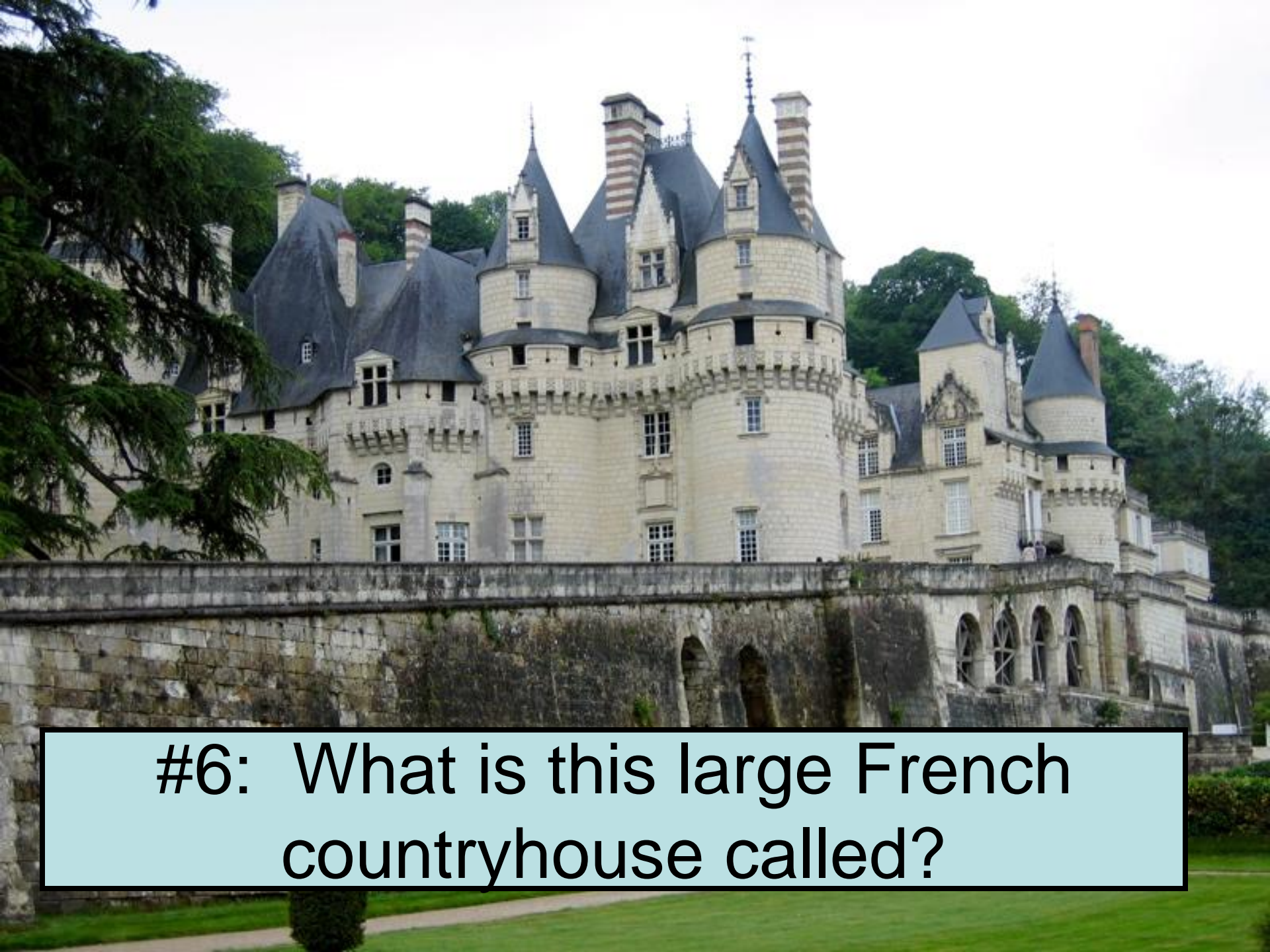


Cardinal Wolsey spent extravagant amounts of money on the palace before King Henry took it away from him

Originally built for Cardinal Wolsey, Archbishop of York, at the time of King Henry VIII (1514)

I spent a fortune on this place!!!





#6: What is this large French countryhouse called?



A chateau



#7:
What is the
name of this
type of Tudor
window?

What is the name of this type of Tudor window?

Oriel window





#8: What style of roof is seen on this manor house?



Mansard roof

#9: What is this architectural feature?



A window set vertically in a small gable projecting from a sloping roof

A Dormer



A window set vertically in a small gable projecting from a sloping roof

#10:
What is the name
given to this style
of early 20th
century home
with its horizontal
lines, brick porch
columns and
handcrafted
detailing?



Early 20th Century

This style is often associated with
American architect,
Frank Lloyd Wright.

Prairie Style (Craftsman)



Early 20th Century



#11: What is the style of this Victorian house?



Gothic Revival



Post-War Homes

#12: What is the name of this style of house, found throughout the Mid-Western United States?



Post-War Homes

Split-Level Ranch-style house



#13: What is the architectural style of this 1930's house?



English Tudor Revival

#14: What is the name of this type of window?



Quatrefoil (pronounced kwot-ruh-foyle)



#15: What did Frank Lloyd Wright call his series of L-shaped homes which served as the inspiration for the American ranch-style house?



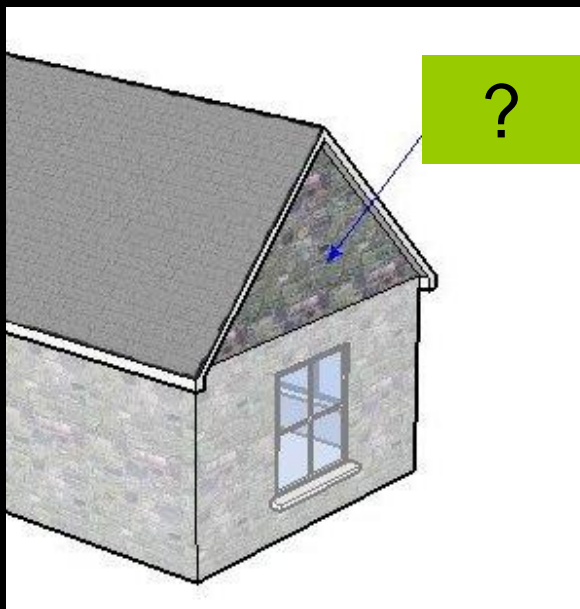


The Usonian house



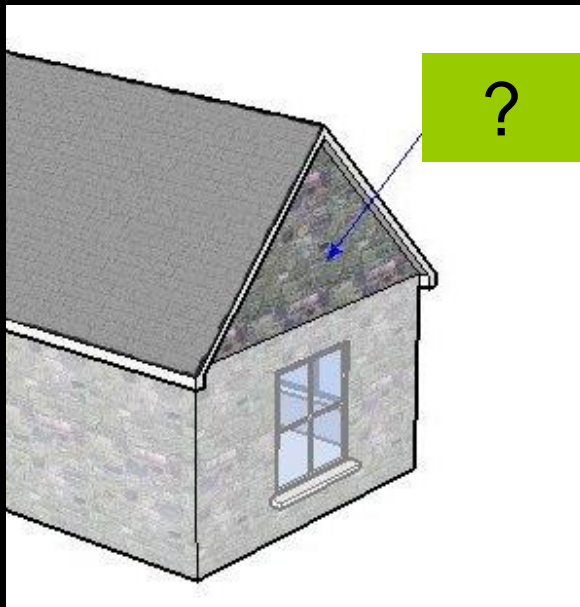
Early 20th Century

#16: What do we call the triangle formed by a sloping roof?



A Gable

A gable is the triangle formed by a sloping roof



#17: What is the name of this architectural feature?



The Balustrade



Baluster

#18: What type of siding is used on this cottage?



Board and batten



- A type of siding
- Alternates foot-wide boards with narrow strips which cover the seams between the boards



#19: What is the style of this
20th century bungalow?



Early 20th Century

The Cape Cod style house became popular again in the US in the 1930's and 1940's.

Cape Cod Revival with
dormers

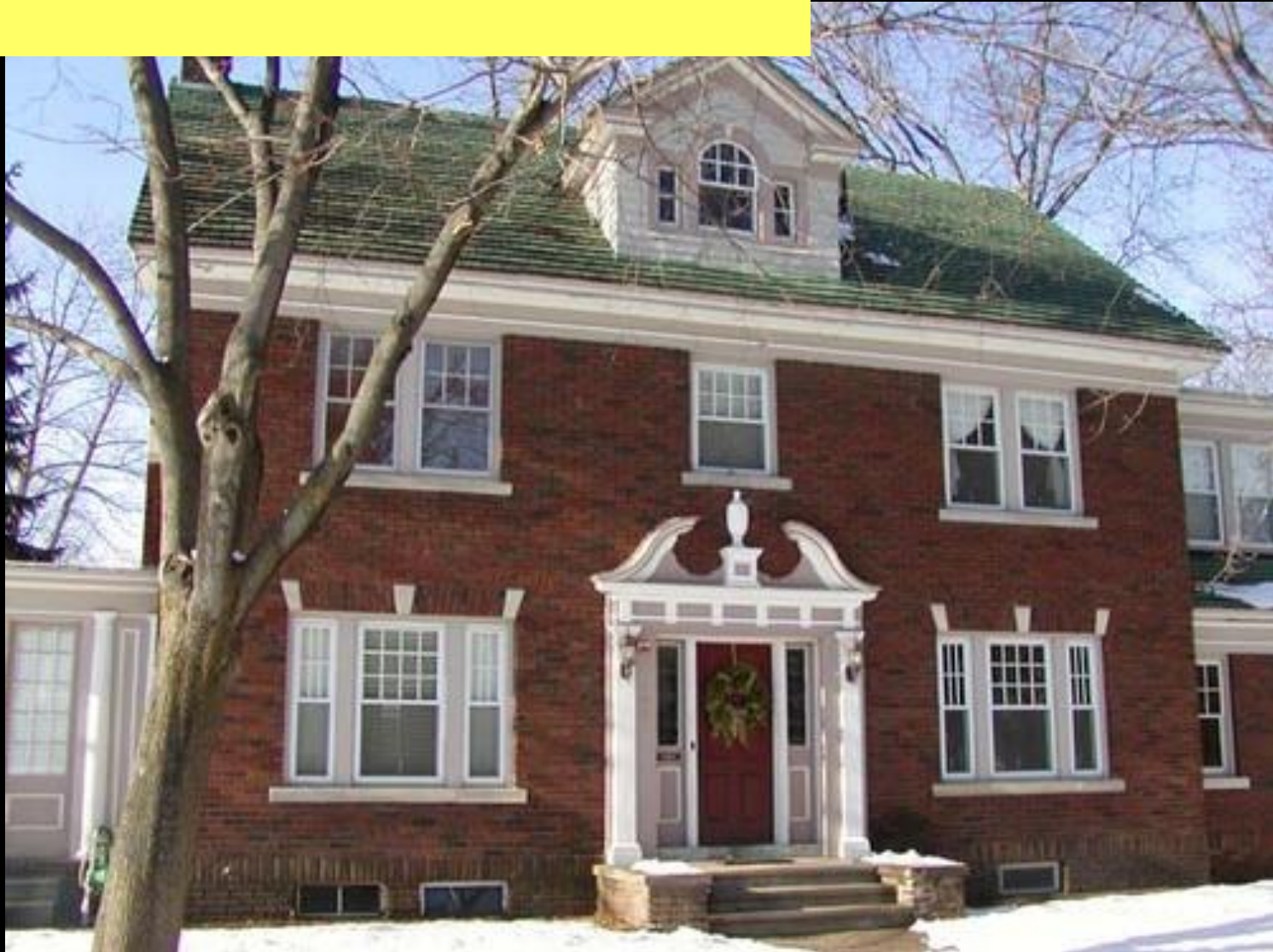
#20: What style would be given to this home built in the early 1930's intended to look like an Early American home?



Early 20th Century

Colonial Revival

Early 20th Century



#21: What is the name of this style of Early American Colonial home with a barn-like (*gambrel*) roof?



Barn-like
roofline

Early
American
Colonial



Dutch Colonial

Many Dutch colonists settled in New York along the Hudson River

Barn-like roofline

Many of the Dutch colonists built brick homes to remind them of their roots in the Netherlands.

"This house reminds me of Holland!"

Early American Colonial

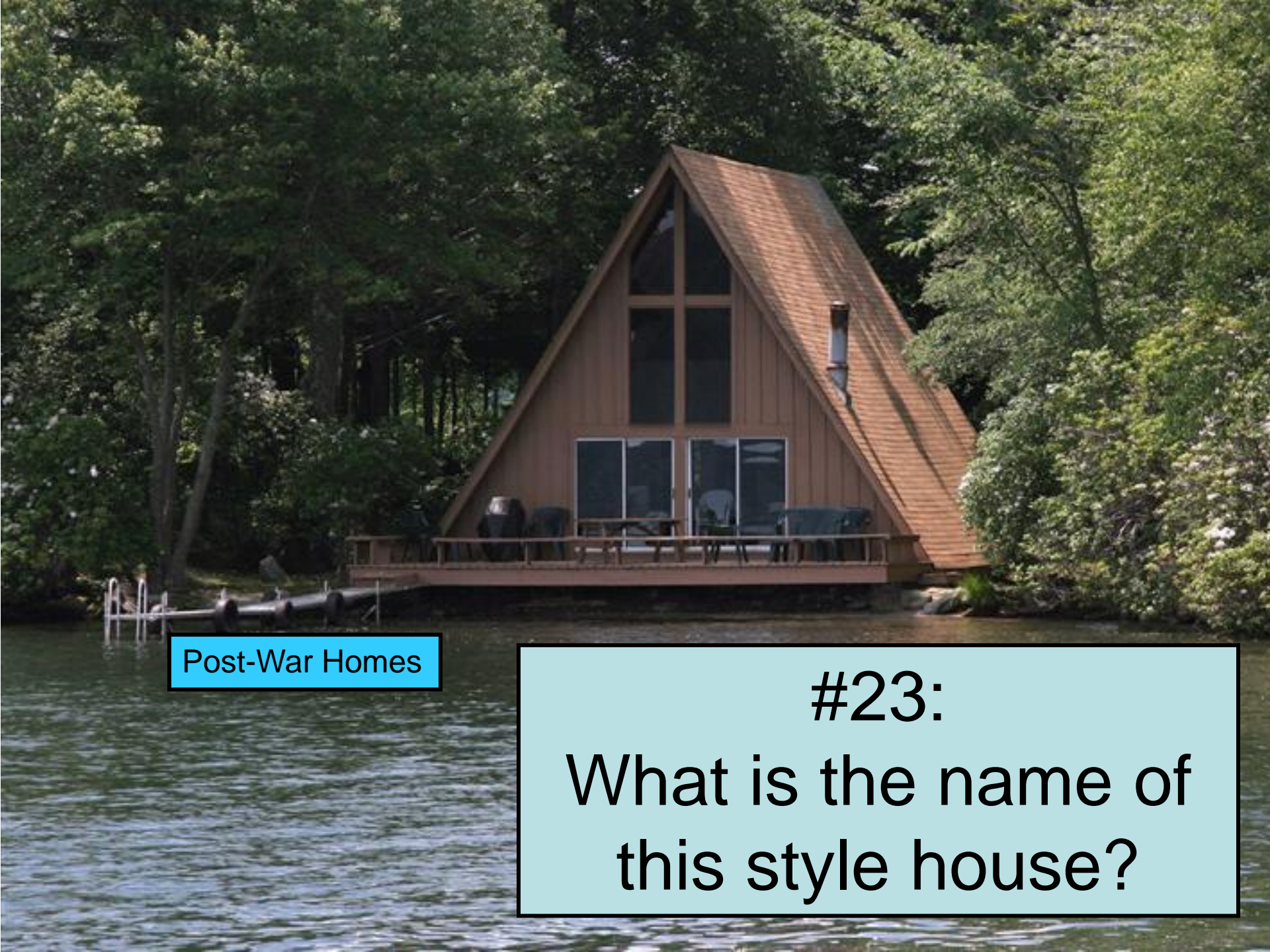




#22:
What is the
proper
name of this
style of
roof?



Mansard



Post-War Homes

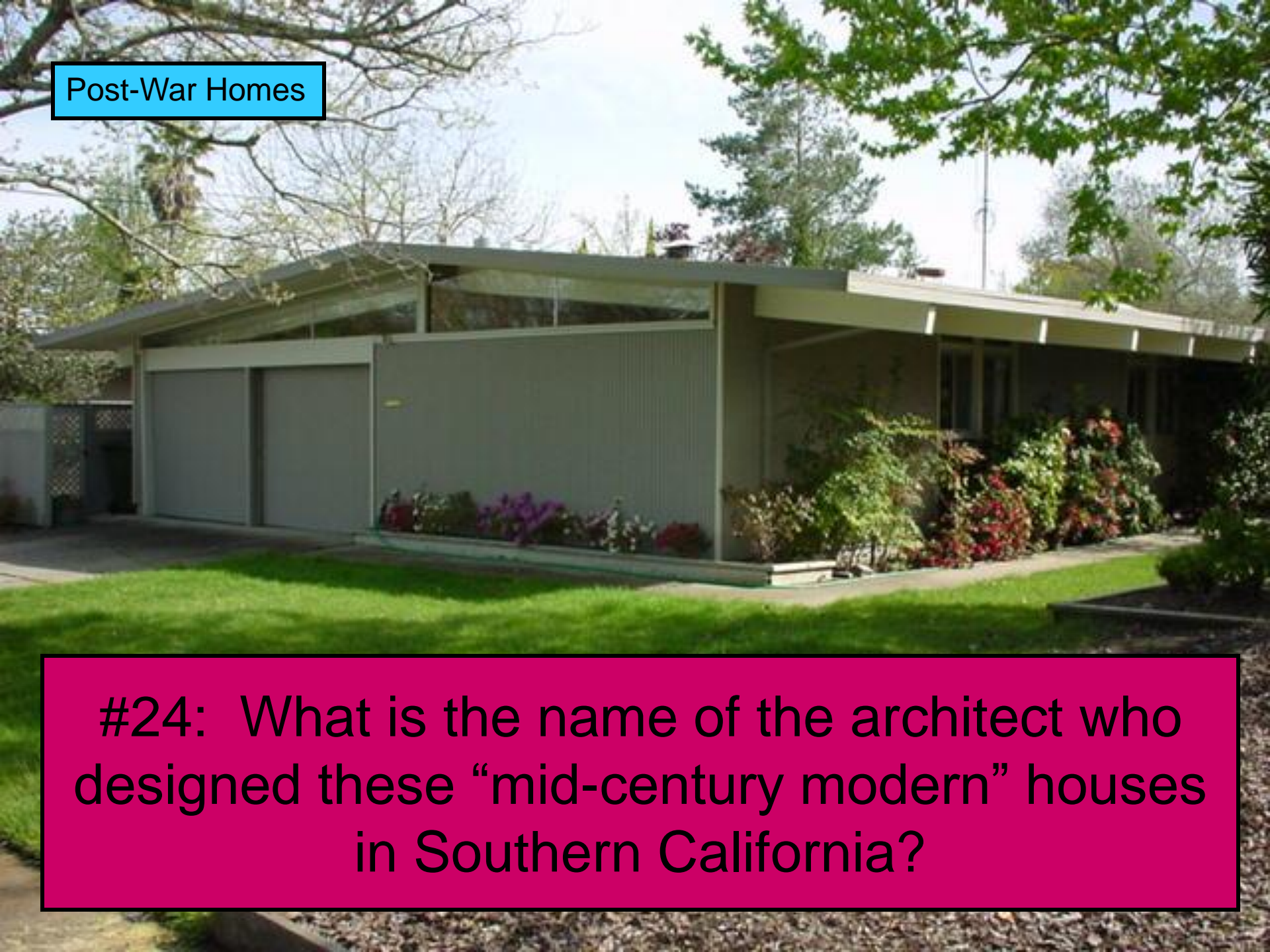
#23:
What is the name of
this style house?



Post-War Homes

A-frame

Post-War Homes



#24: What is the name of the architect who designed these “mid-century modern” houses in Southern California?

Joseph Eichler



Post-War Homes

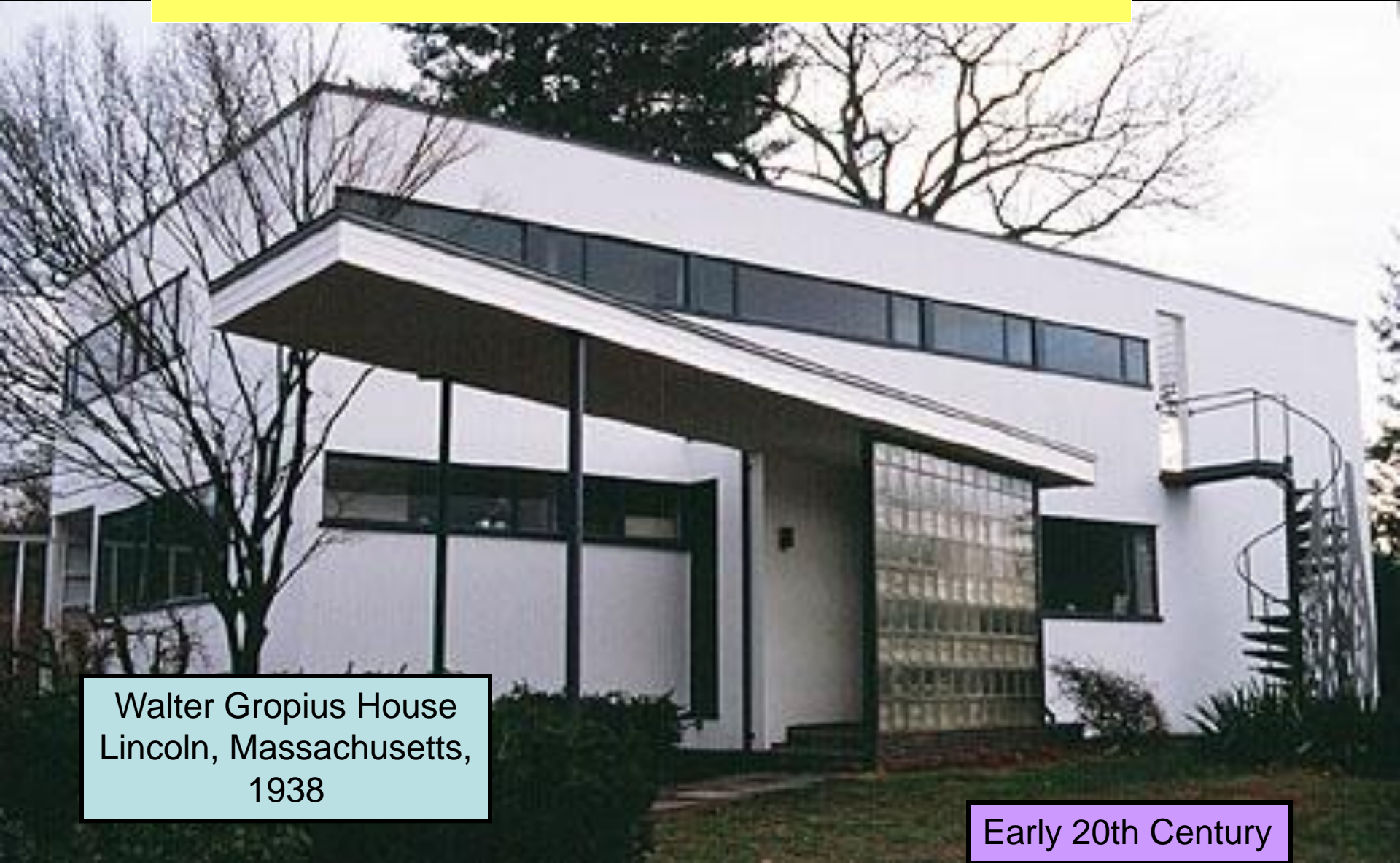
#25: What is the style of this house built by architect, Walter Gropius?



Walter Gropius House
Lincoln, Massachusetts,
1938

Early 20th Century

International style



Walter Gropius House
Lincoln, Massachusetts,
1938

Early 20th Century

#26: What is
the name of
the window
grouping
above the
door?




A transom window

- A window above a door
- On an outside door, it is usually fixed and won't open
- Inside the house, the window could be opened for ventilation in the days before central heat and air-conditioning



#27: What is the proper name for the elliptical shaped window above the front door?

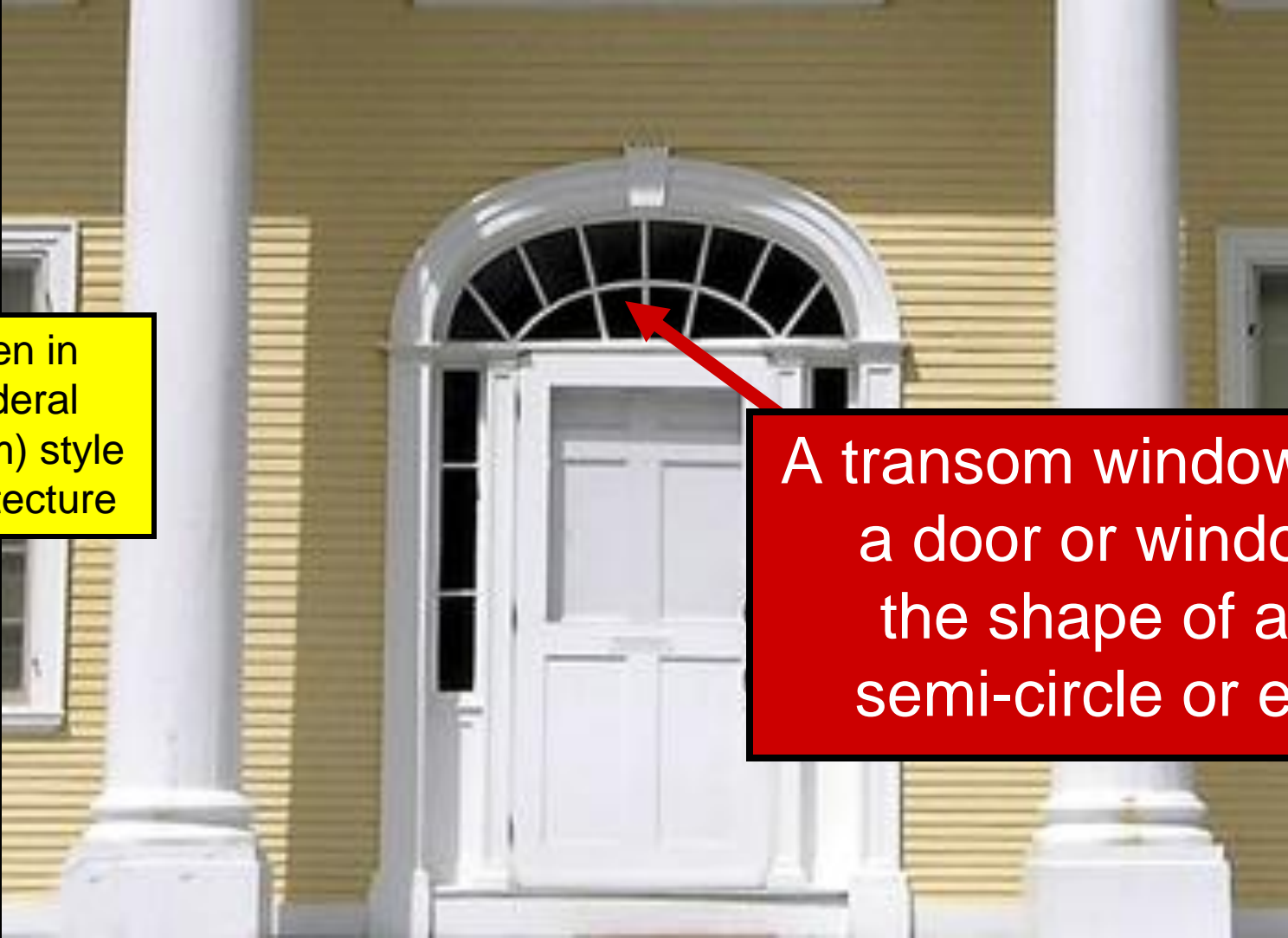
Seen in
Federal
(Adam) style
architecture



A transom window over
a door or window, in
the shape of a fan,
semi-circle or ellipse

A Fanlight

Seen in
Federal
(Adam) style
architecture



A transom window over
a door or window, in
the shape of a fan,
semi-circle or ellipse

#28:
What is the
style of this
classically
styled house
with its
pediment,
columns and
symmetrical
shape?



Greek Revival

- Pedimented gables
- Symmetrical shape
- Columns
- Wide, plain frieze
- Style often seen in Southern antebellum homes

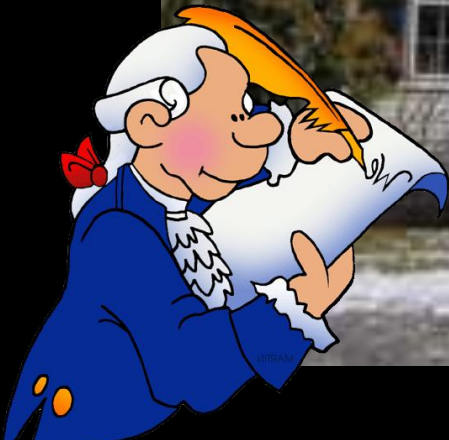


Classical Style
House

#29: What is the name of this style of Early American house with its Palladian window, fanlight, and shutters?



Federal Style (Adam) House



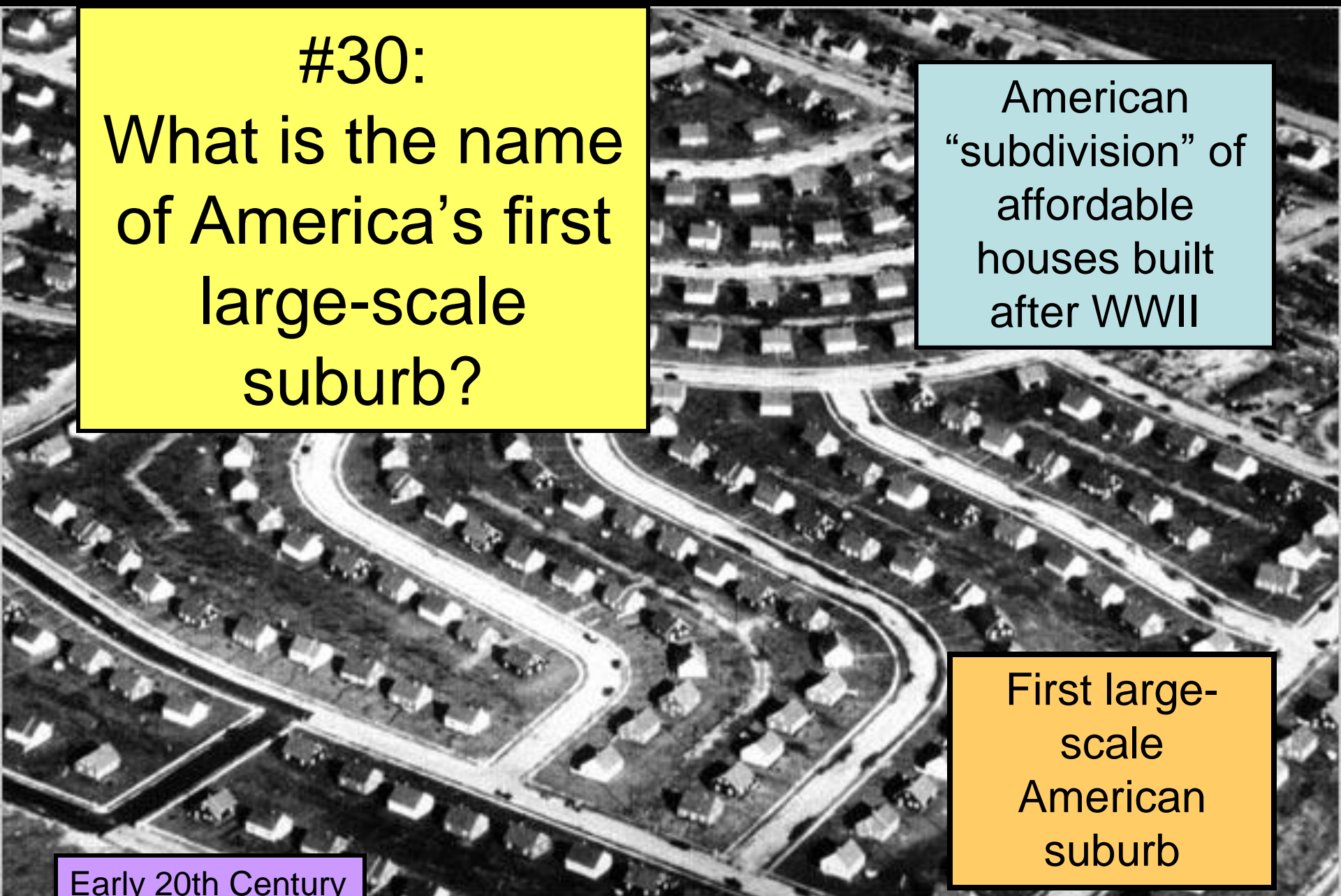
#30:

What is the name
of America's first
large-scale
suburb?

American
“subdivision” of
affordable
houses built
after WWII

First large-
scale
American
suburb

Early 20th Century

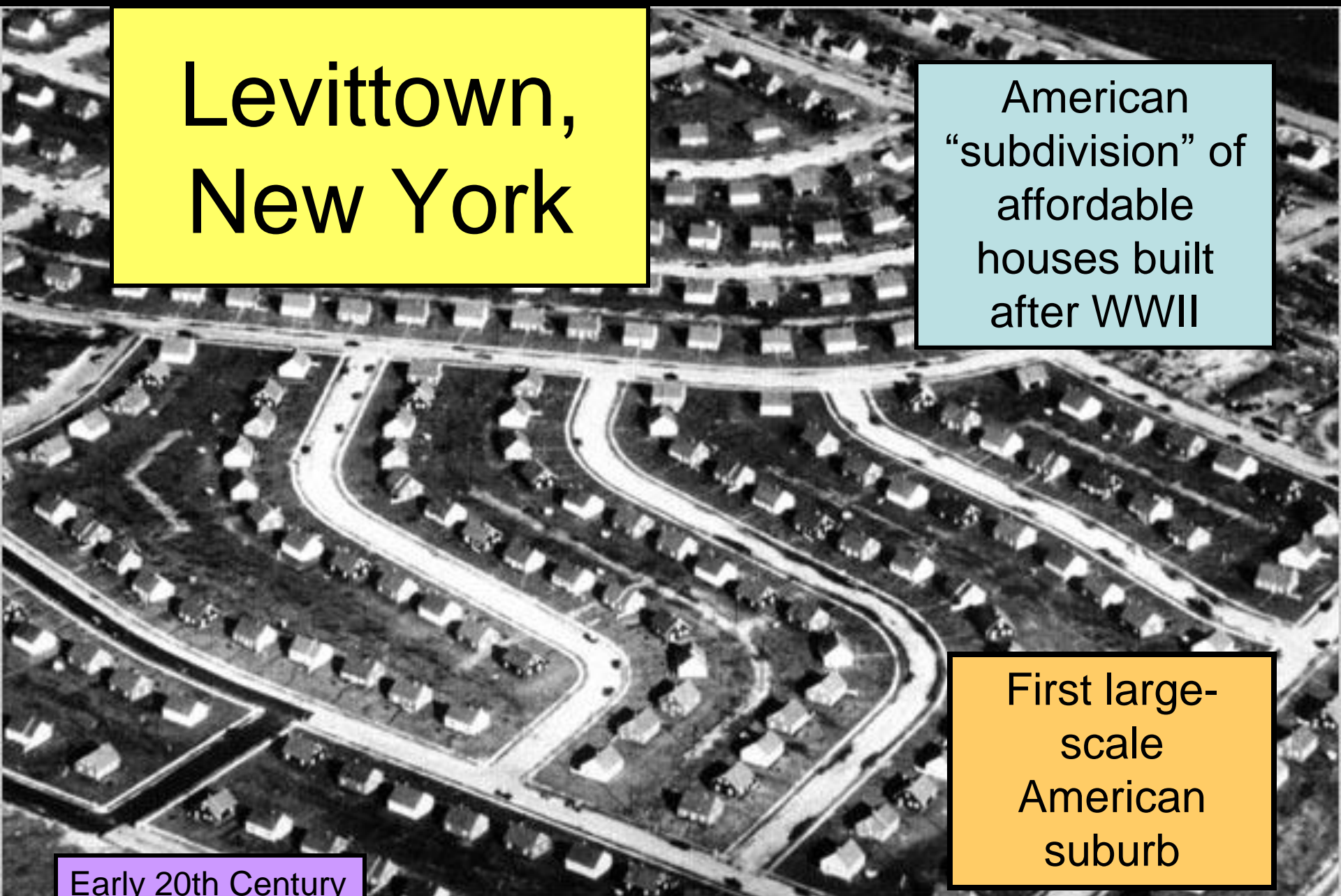


Levittown, New York

American
“subdivision” of
affordable
houses built
after WWII

First large-
scale
American
suburb

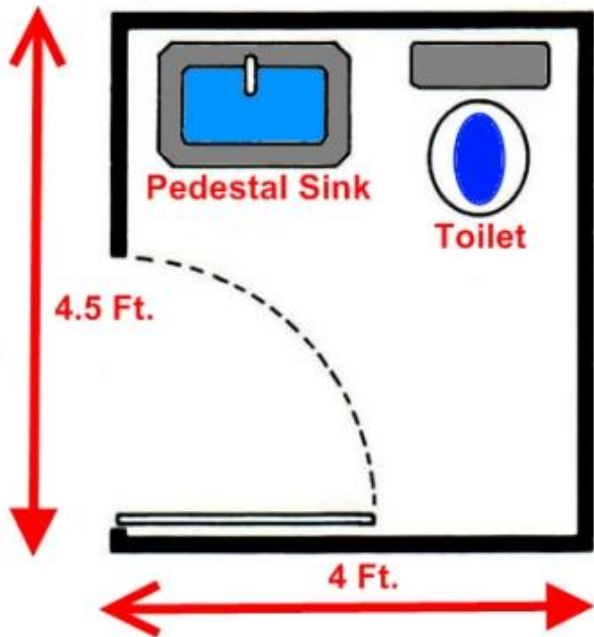
Early 20th Century



#31:

What is the name
given to a room
containing only a
toilet and a sink?

Simple Half Bath Design



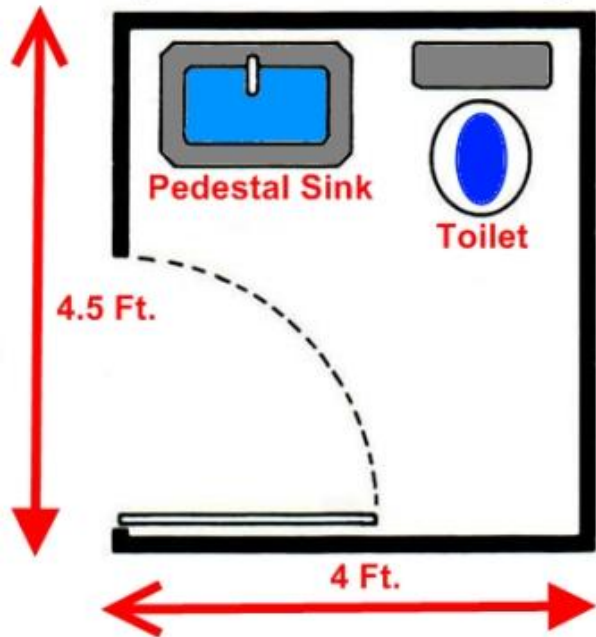
- Sink
- toilet



Half-bath or “Powder room”

- Sink
- toilet

Simple Half Bath Design



#32:
What style is
this house?



Early 20th Century

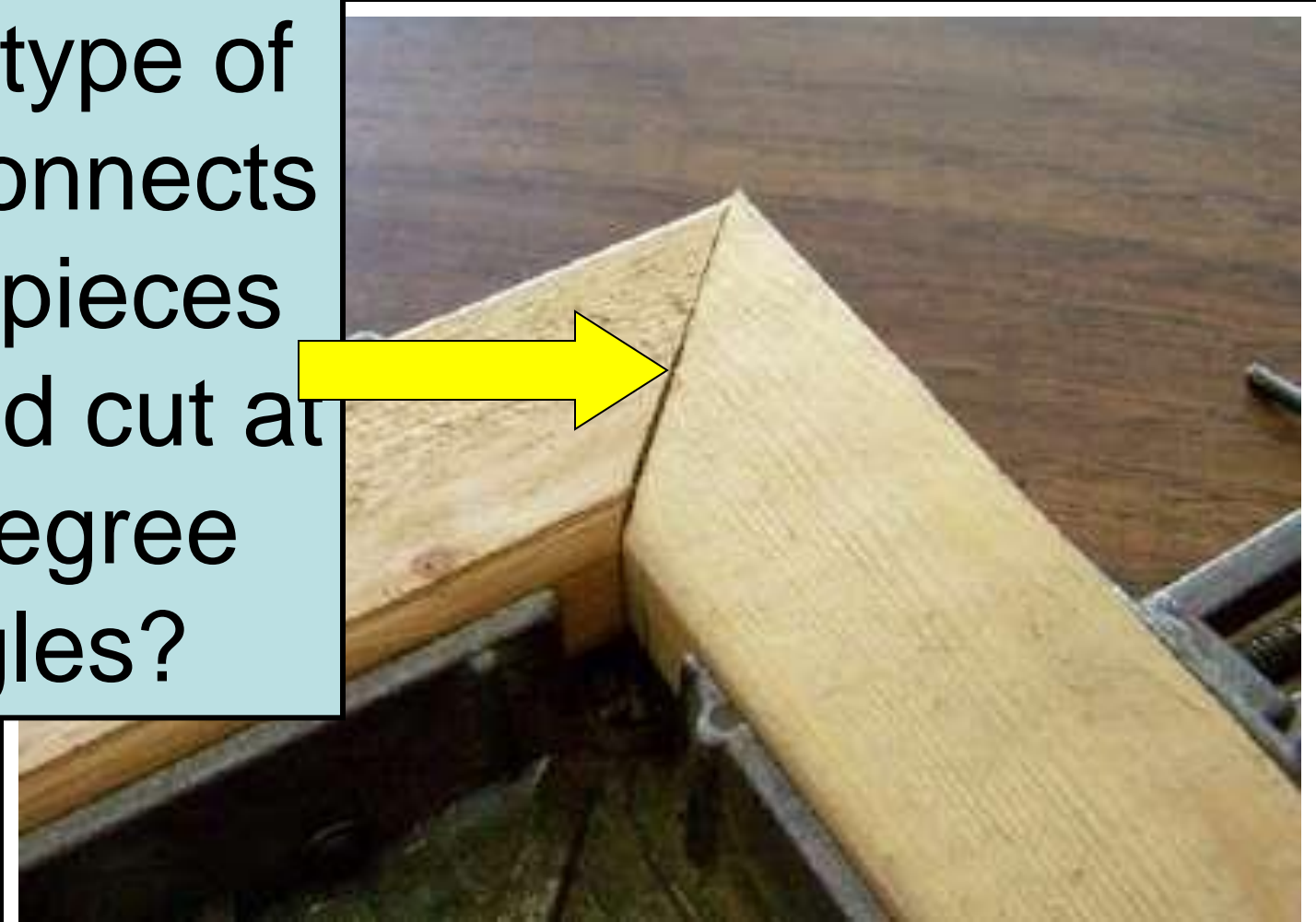
Pueblo Revival (Santa Fe Style Architecture)



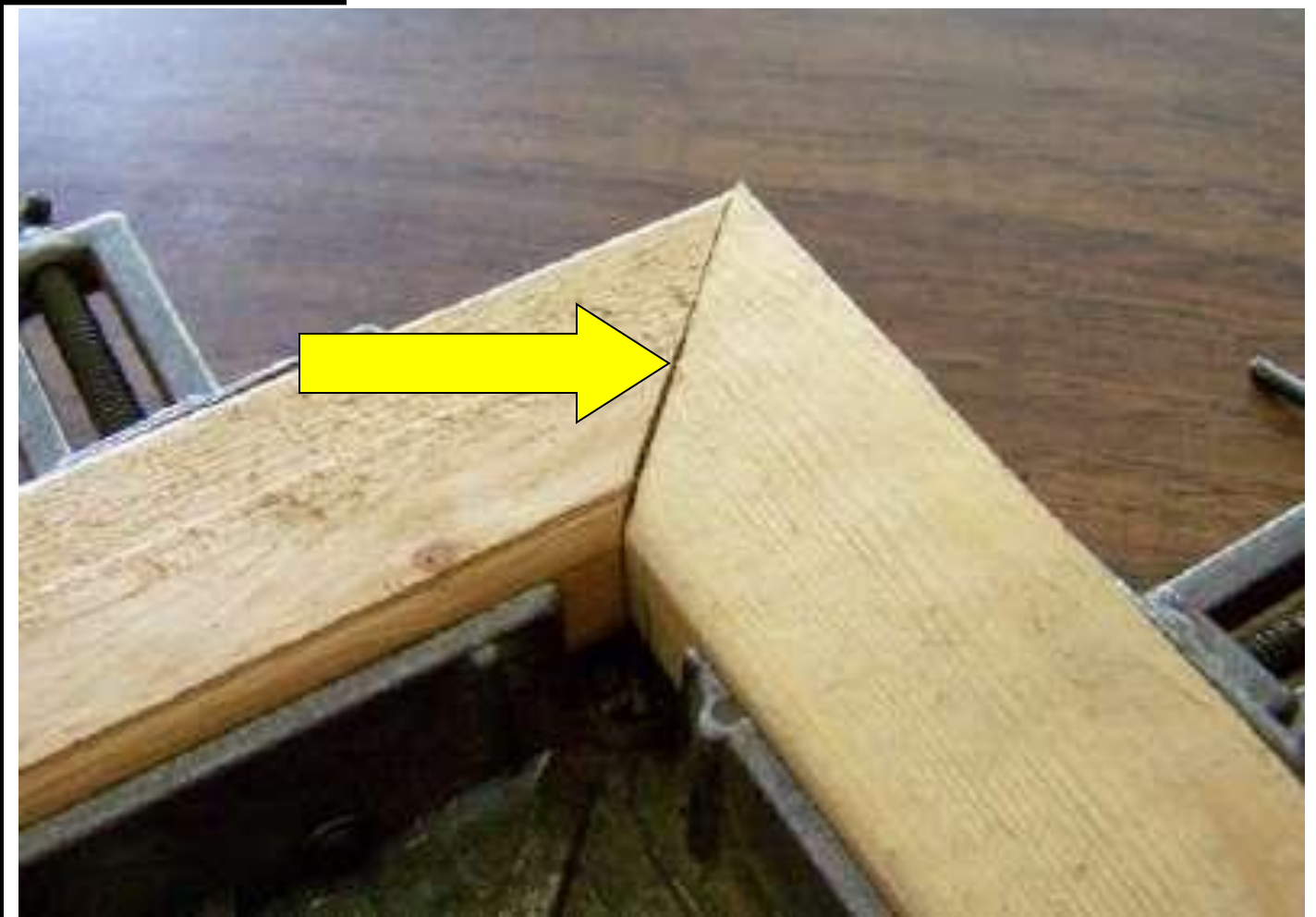
Early 20th Century

#33:

What type of joint connects the 2 pieces of wood cut at 45 degree angles?



Miter joint



#34:

What is the name of this style of small, Early American Colonial house?

Simple 1-story home with fireplace in center

Early American Colonial

Based on English architecture but adapted for harsh New England weather

The Cape Cod

Simple 1-story
home with
fireplace in
center

Early
American
Colonial

Based on English
architecture but
adapted for harsh
New England
weather



#35:
What is the name
given to this style
of house from the
late 1800's, which
often included lots
of "gingerbread",
towers, and
irregular
rooflines?



Queen Anne
Victorian

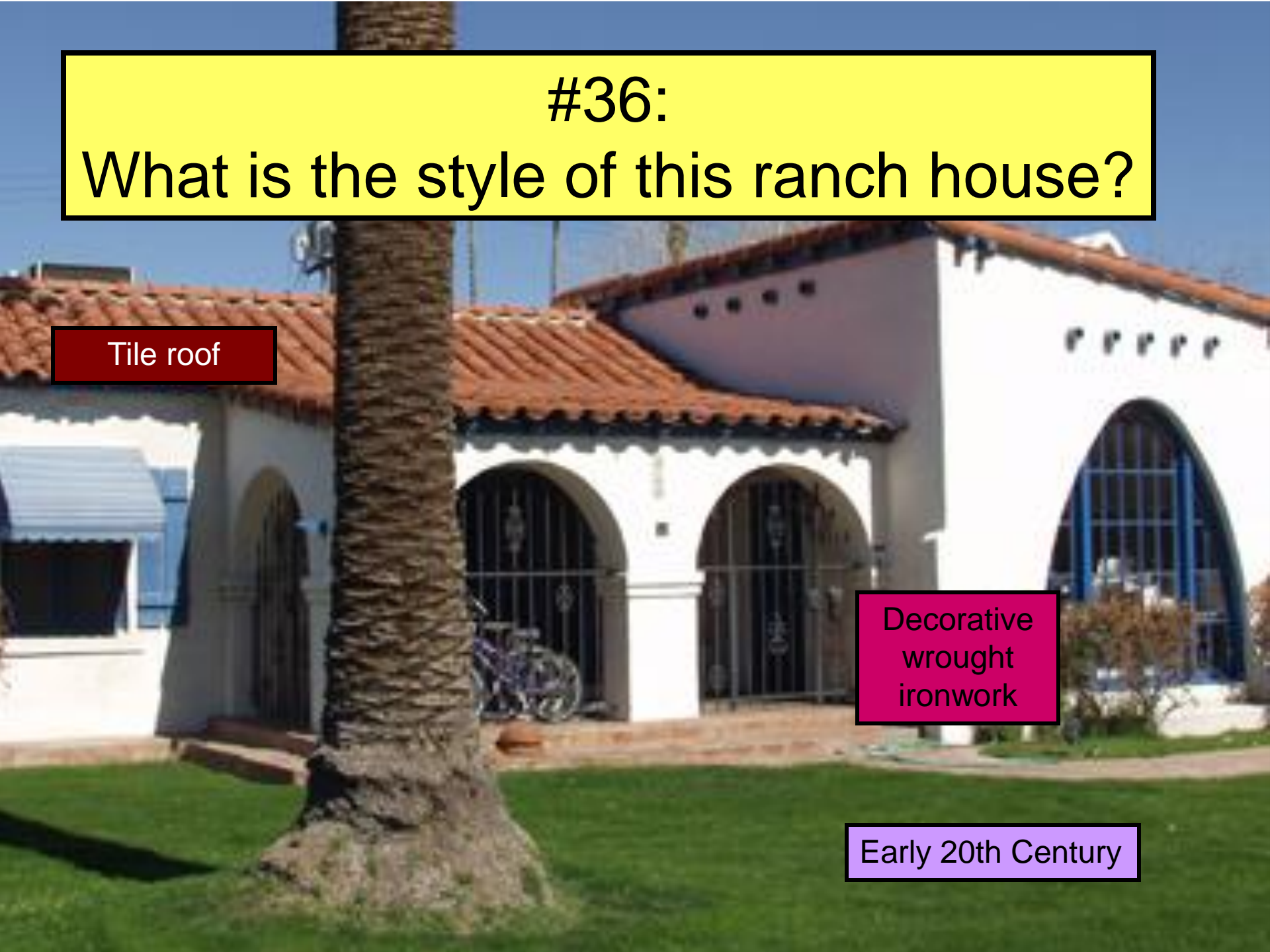
#36:

What is the style of this ranch house?

Tile roof

Decorative
wrought
ironwork

Early 20th Century



#4: Spanish Colonial Revival

Tile roof

Decorative
wrought
ironwork

Early 20th Century



#37:
What is the
proper term
used to
describe a
sculpture or
rainspout
resembling a
grotesque
creature or
monster?



Gargoyle





#38:
What does the term
“Antebellum
Architecture” mean?



“before the
war”

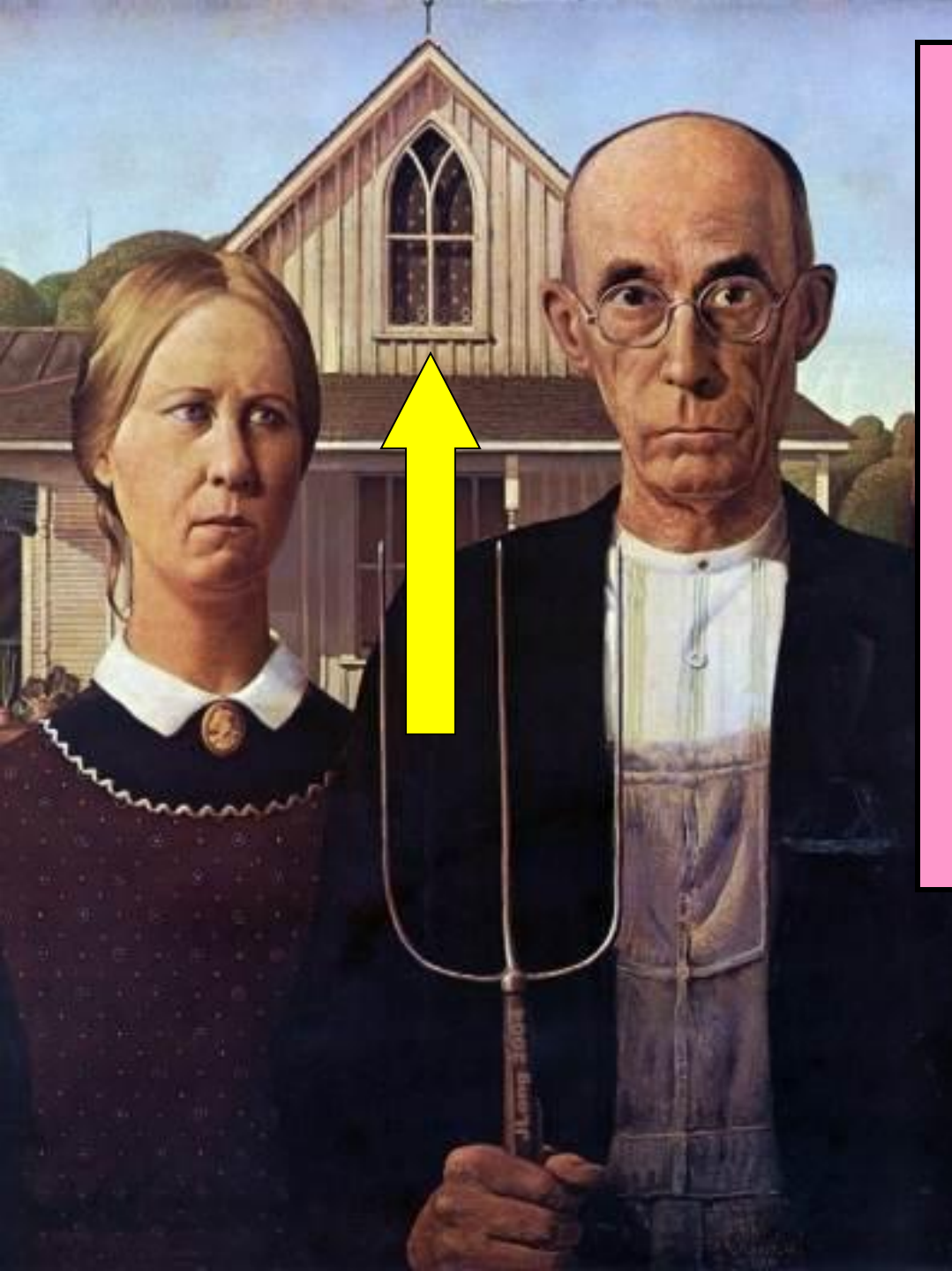
(usually refers to
large, classically
styled houses built in
the South before the
American Civil War)

#39: What is the name given to this type of door?



French doors





#40:
What style of
window is seen
in the
farmhouse in
this painting by
Grant Wood?

Gothic
window

Gothic Revival

- Pointed arch windows
- Steeply pitched roofs
- Called “Carpenter Gothic” when constructed of wood

American Gothic
Grant Wood

Victorian





#41:
What is the
name given to
the style of this
early 20th
century
house?



American
Foursquare



Early
American
Colonial

#42:
What is the
name of this
style of Early
American
Colonial which
got taxed at a
lower rate
because of its
unique shape?

“Saltbox”

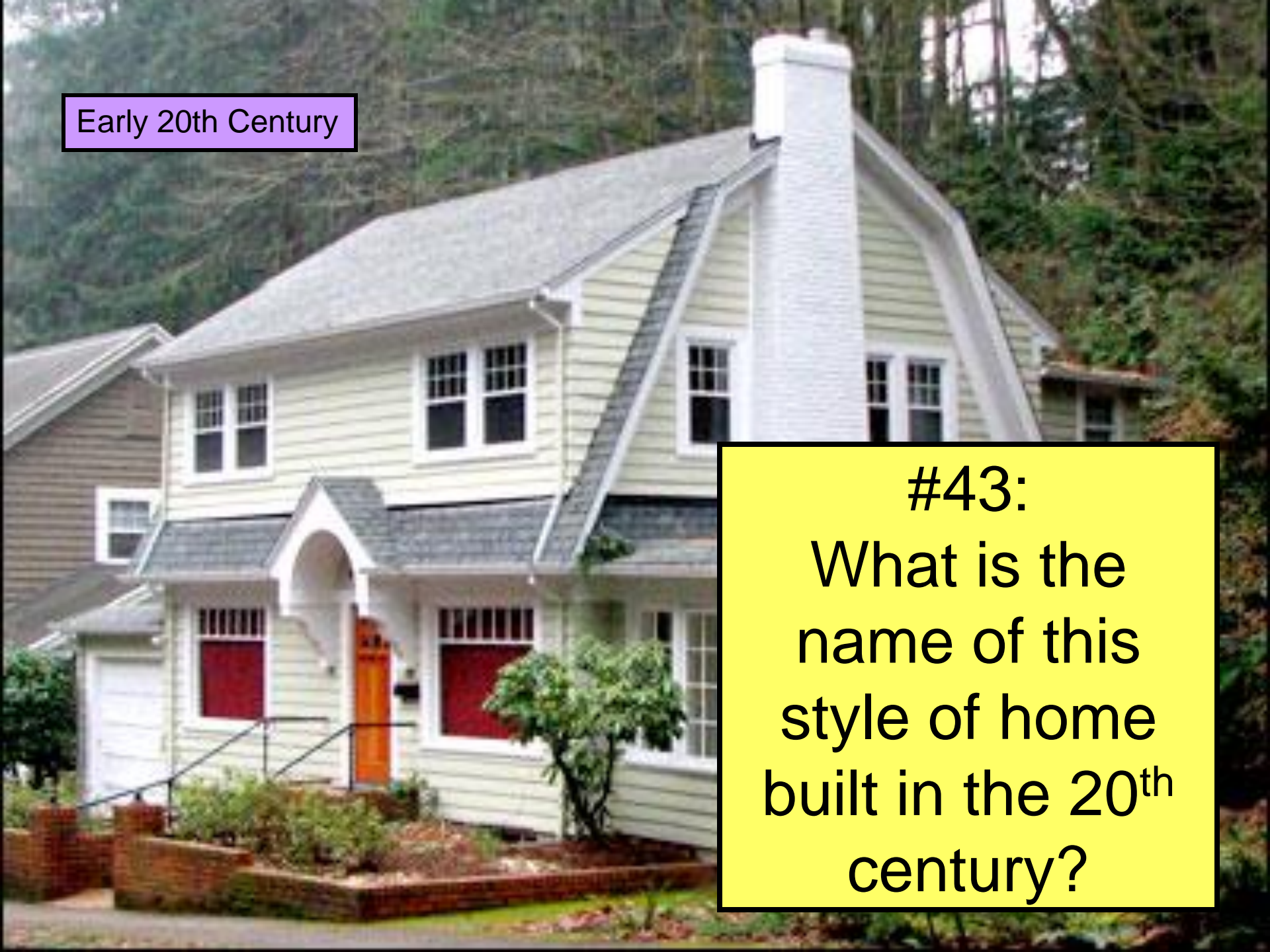


Early
American
Colonial

- Shaped like a box once used to hold salt
- Queen Anne of England taxed all American 2 story homes. By being 1 story in the back, owners of salt box homes could avoid this tax.

Early 20th Century

#43:
What is the
name of this
style of home
built in the 20th
century?



Early 20th Century

Colonial Revival
(Dutch)



#44: What is the name given to small, early 20th century American homes with rooms often connected without hallways?



Bungalow



Mansard roof

#45:
What is the
name of
this style of
Victorian
house with
a Mansard
roof?



Mansard roof

2nd Empire
(Mansard)



#46: What is the proper name for the architectural features which jut out from the wall to support this balcony?



Corbels

