

# Architectural History Review #2

The Gothic Period  
through the 1800's





#1: What is the name of the technique which makes 2 dimensional objects appear to be 3-dimensional





Trompe d'oeil



## #2: Who designed St. Paul's Cathedral in London?







# Sir Christopher Wren





#3: Who designed the  
colonnade in front of St.  
Peter's Basilica?





Bernini



#4: What is the name of this French building?



A photograph of the Palace of Versailles in France, showing its grand facade with many windows and statues on the roof. In the foreground, there are manicured gardens and a fountain with water spraying upwards. A large crowd of people is gathered in front of the palace.

Architecture of  
*Versaille Palace*  
influenced by  
Palladio



Pronounced,  
“ver-sigh”

*The Versailles Palace, France*

#5: This style of window, often found in Gothic cathedrals, is known as a ...



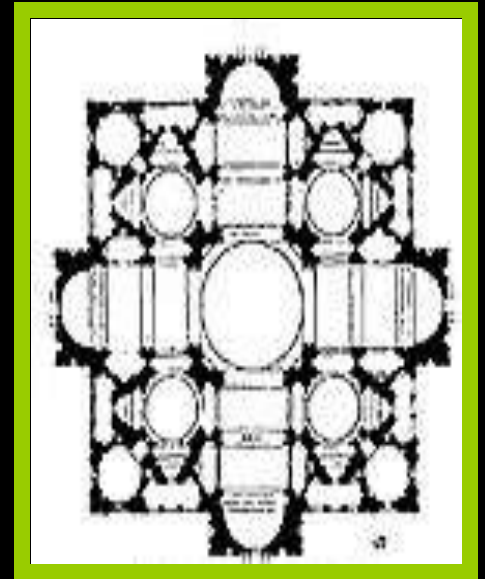
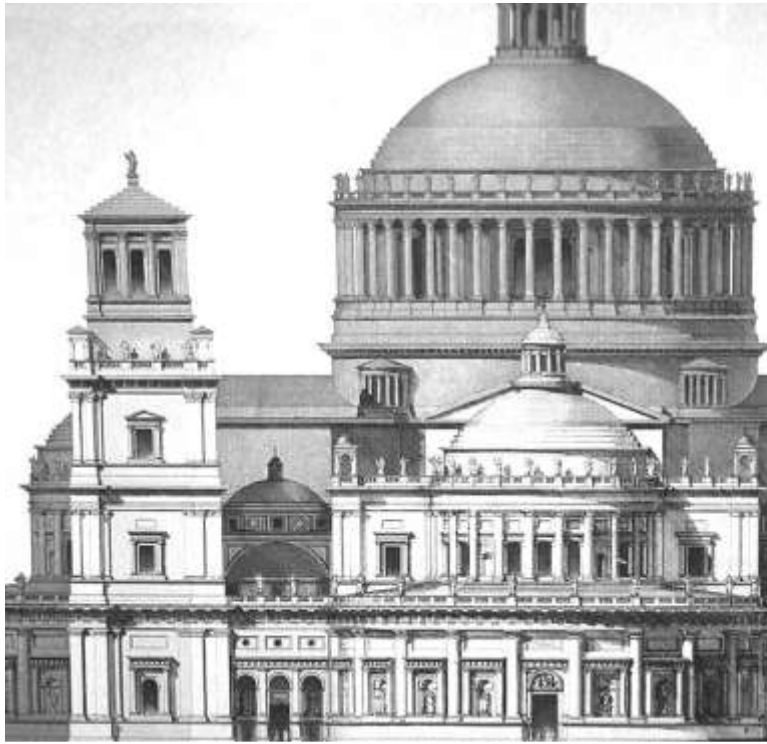


#4: This style of window, often found in Gothic cathedrals, is known as a ...



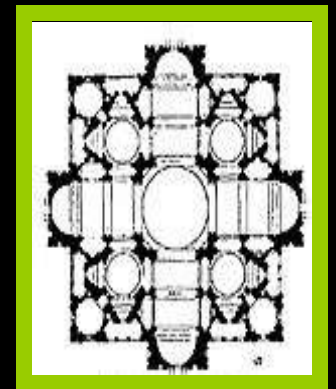
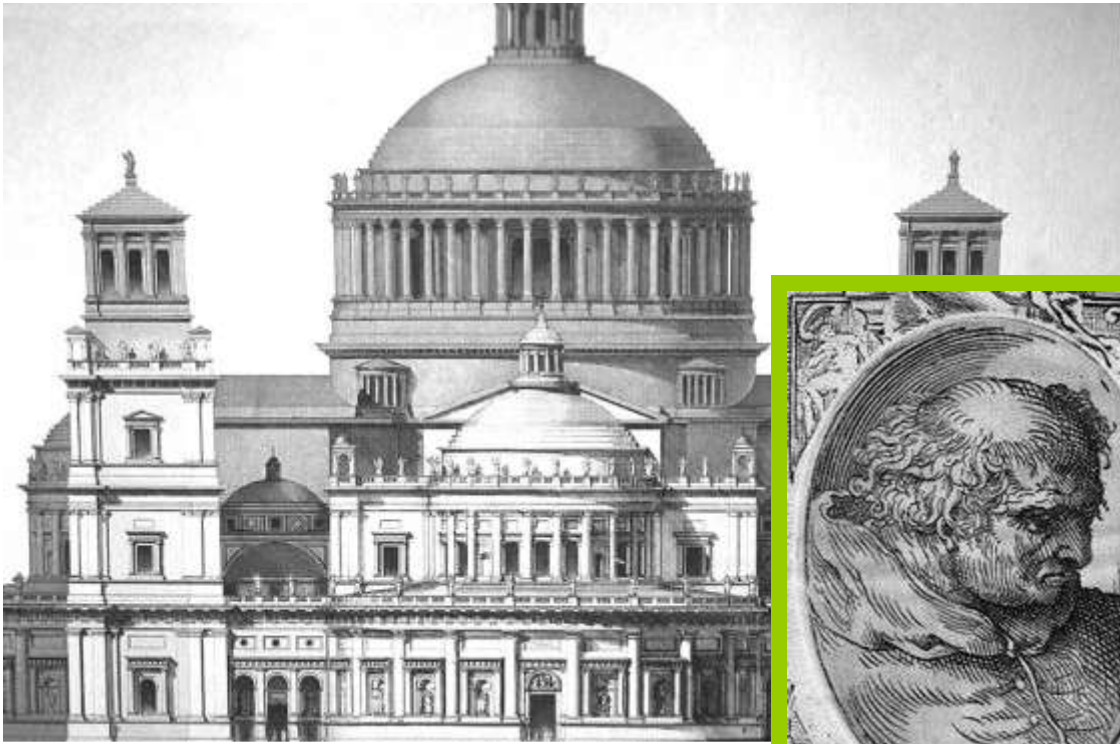
Rose  
window

#6: Who did Pope Julius originally hire to design St. Peter's Basilica in 1503?





# Bramante





#7: What style of architecture is Il Gesu church in Rome?



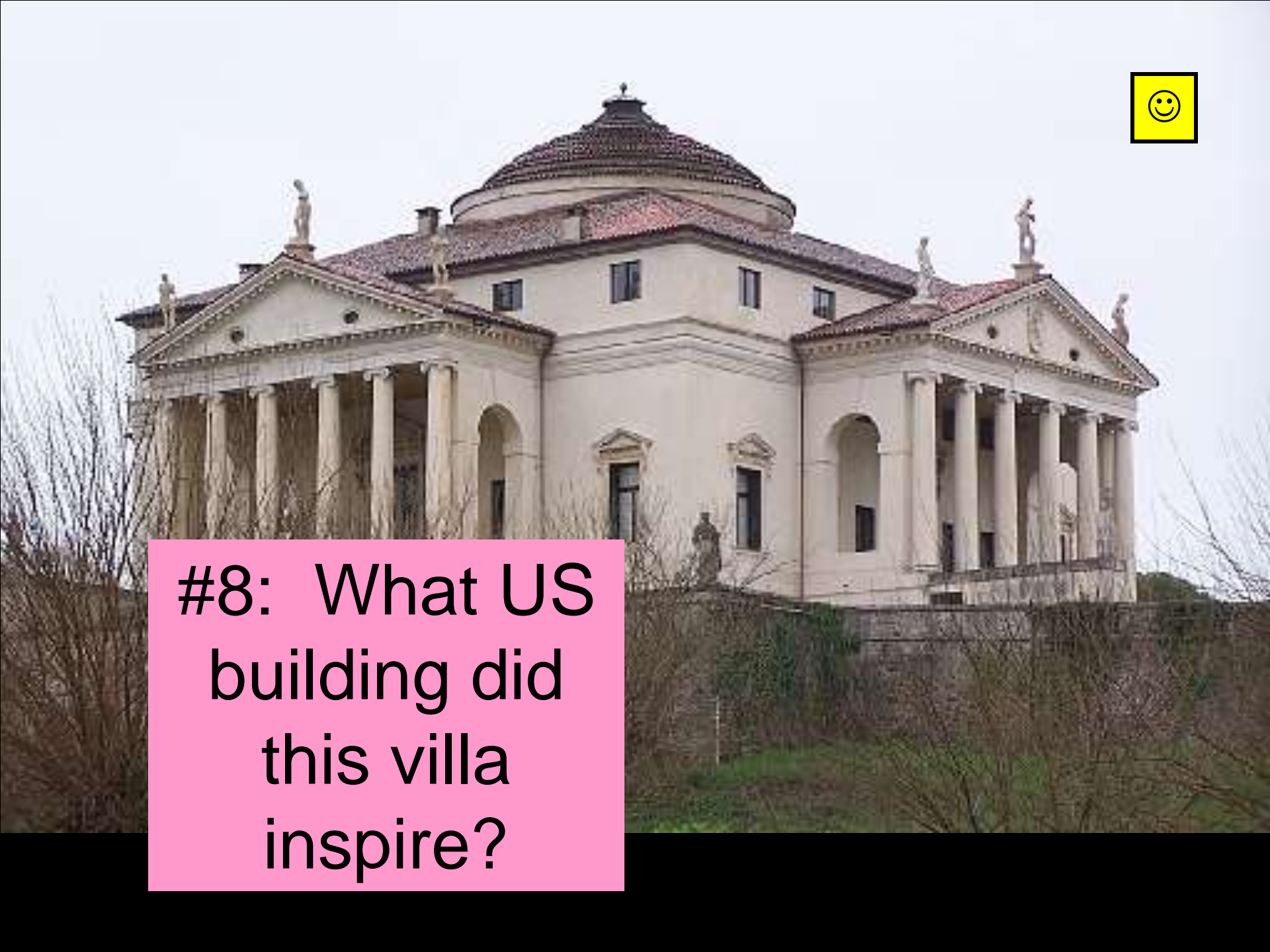




# Baroque

- central  
projection
- ornamentation



A photograph of Villa Maubert, a neoclassical villa in Rome, Italy. The building features a large central dome, two porticos with Corinthian columns, and statues on the roof. It is situated on a hill with bare trees in the foreground.

#8: What US building did this villa inspire?





# The White House



#9: Which style columns are these?





# Doric





#10: What Roman engineering marvel are shown in the photo?





# Roman aqueducts





#11: Who was the architect of this Florence hospital?







# Brunelleschi





#12: What  
is the name  
of this  
ancient  
structure?

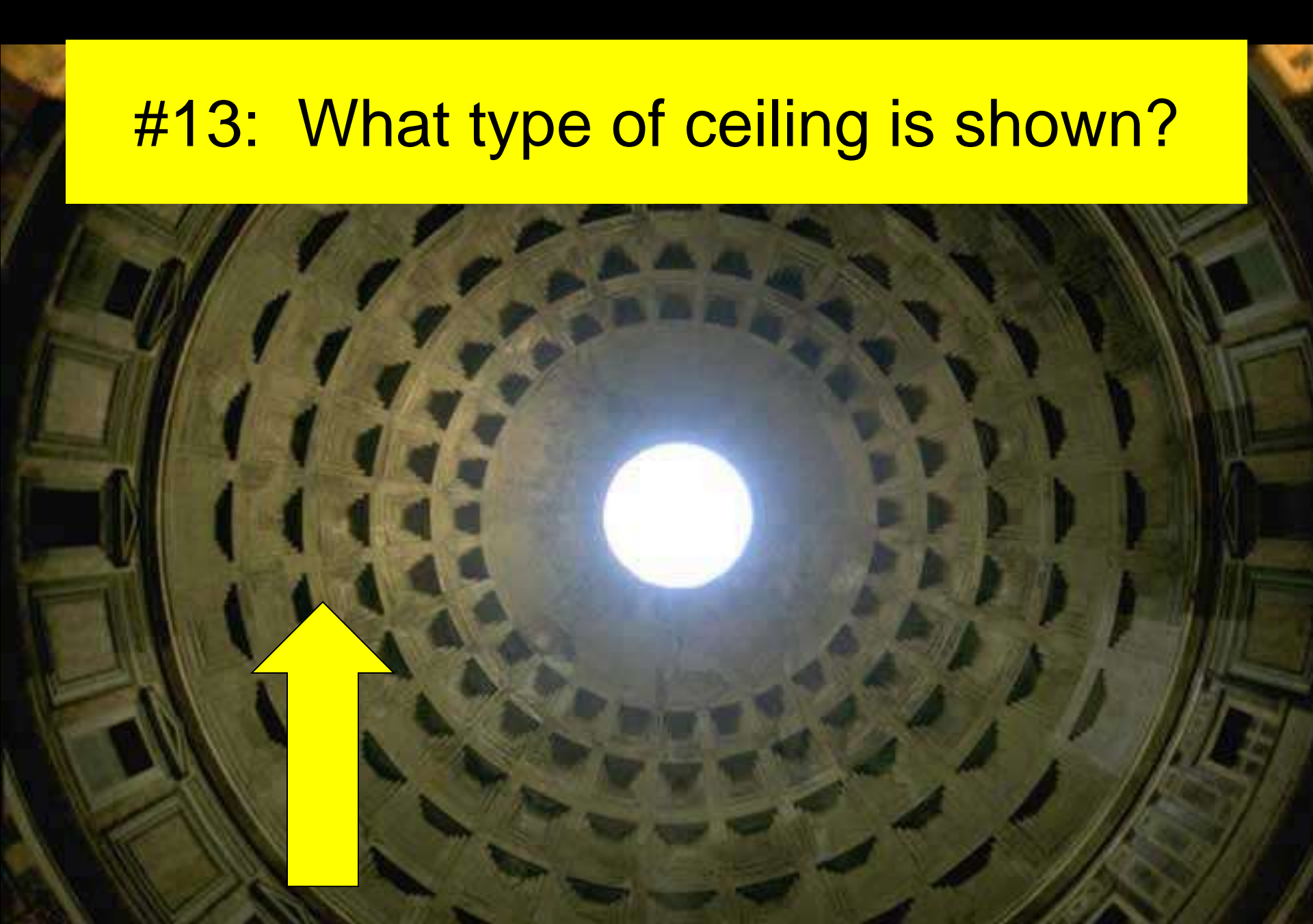




#19: What  
is the name  
of this  
ancient  
structure?

Ishtar Gate

#13: What type of ceiling is shown?





#15: What type of ceiling is shown?



Coffered  
concrete



#14: What is the proper name for the cupids seen in Baroque Architecture?





putti

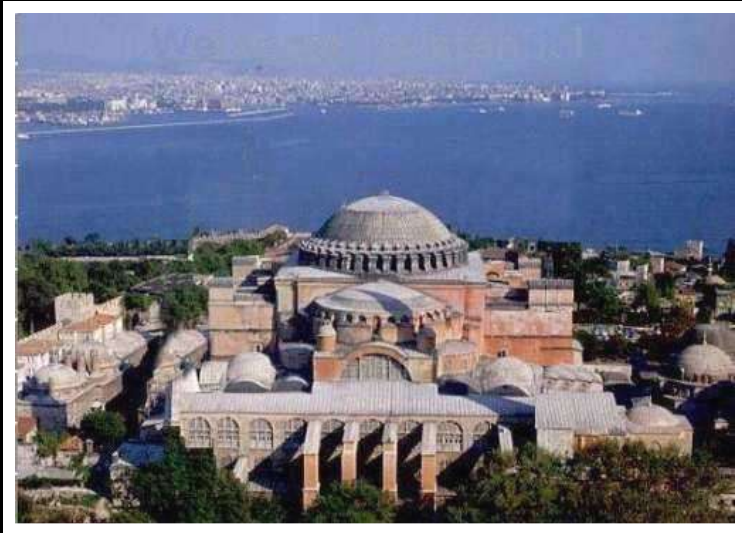


#15: This picture shows how the Hagia Sophia might have looked as a Christian church. What was added when it became a mosque?





# minarets





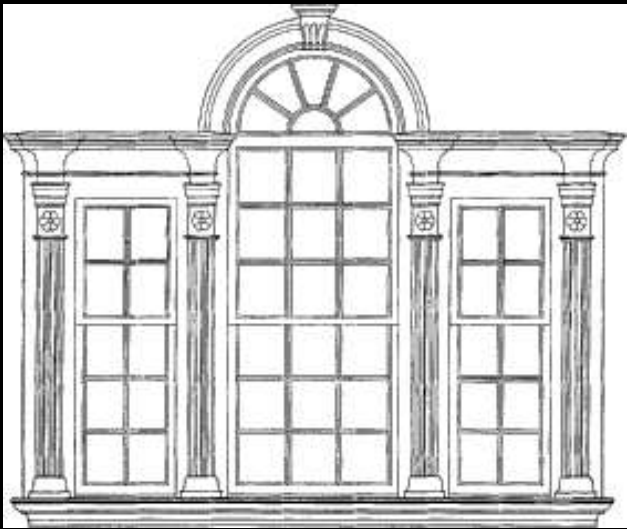
#16: What is the name of the church with the tallest dome in the world?





# St. Peter's Basilica

#17: What style of window is seen in the photo and below?





# Palladian window

