

## Calvary Lutheran School: ARCHITECTURE WORKSHEET #2

### *Lecture #2A & 2B: Architectural Terms & Styles*

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Due date: OCTOBER 5, 2011

1. A window set vertically in a small gable projecting from a sloping roof is called...
  - a. a clerestory
  - b. a dormer
  - c. a quatrefoil
  - d. an embrasure
2. A bracket made of stone or wood which juts out from a wall, and is used to support a balcony, oriel window or roof cornice is called...
  - a. a dormer
  - b. a chevron
  - c. a corbel
  - d. a Lombard band
3. The triangle formed by a sloping roof is called...
  - a. a gable
  - b. a balustrade
  - c. a clerestory window
  - d. a dormer
4. A window located above a door is called...
  - a. a rose window
  - b. a transom window
  - c. a quatrefoil window
  - d. a clerestory window
5. What is the name of the construction technique which uses *woven wooden strips which are covered with a mixture of straw, soil and water*?
  - a. wattle and daub
  - b. board and batten
  - c. Roman brick
  - d. Concrete
6. A transom window which is shaped like a *semi-circle or fan* is called...
  - a. a rose window
  - b. a clerestory window
  - c. a fanlight
  - d. a balustrade

7. What is the name given to a sculpture or rainspout which resembles a *grotesque creature or monster*?
- putti
  - baldacchino
  - gargoyle
  - fanlight
8. 'Eyebrow', 'segmental' and 'hipped' are all types of...
- fanlights
  - gargoyles
  - balustrades
  - dormers
9. What is the name given to *small, early 20<sup>th</sup> century American homes* in which the *rooms were often connected without hallways*?
- mansion
  - ranch
  - bungalow
  - townhouse
10. What is the name of the *area of a castle* which offered a *place for defending the building during attack*?
- balustrade
  - balcony
  - battlement
  - tower
11. What is the name of the *area of the castle battlement* where the knight could have *protection from the enemy's arrows*?
- embrasure
  - transom window
  - merlon
  - porte-cochere
12. What is the name of a window or opening, often seen in Moorish and Gothic architecture, which is round, but composed of 4 equal lobes?
- transom
  - Rose
  - Quatrefoil
  - Fanlight

13. What is the name given to a *bay window which juts out from the building* and is often supported by a corbel?
- a. transom window
  - b. rose window
  - c. quatrefoil window
  - d. oriel window
14. What is the name given to a *roofed, open pillared gallery or porch*, which often extends across the front and sides of a building?
- a. balustrade
  - b. veranda
  - c. corbel
  - d. Ionic capital
15. A bathroom containing only a sink and toilet is referred to as...
- a. a half-bath or powder room
  - b. a full-bath
  - c. a spa-bath
  - d. a bathette
16. The square footage of a room which is 15 feet by 20 feet would be...
- a. 300 square feet
  - b. 300 feet
  - c. 200 square feet
  - d. 200 feet
  - e. 150 square feet
17. The reign of King Henry VII and King Henry VIII through the death of Queen Elizabeth I (daughter of King Henry VIII and Queen Anne Boleyn) in 1603 was known as *The Tudor Dynasty*.
- a. true
  - b. false
18. A French manor house located in the country, occupied by royals or nobility, and possibly surrounded by a fortified wall is referred to as...
- a. a palace
  - b. a chateau
  - c. a castle
  - d. a townhouse

19. Which style of Early American homes is more likely to have symmetrical windows, Palladian style windows and shutters, Federal Style (Adam) or Georgian style?
- Federal Style
  - Georgian Style
20. What is the style of house designed for hot, wet coastal areas of the American South, often with raised, covered porches to avoid flood damage?
- Federal Style
  - Greek Revival Style
  - Tidewater Style
  - Saltbox Style
21. What is the name of Victorian style house with lots of “gingerbread” trim, towers, dormers and bay windows?
- Spanish Revival
  - Gothic Revival
  - Queen Anne Style
  - American Foursquare
22. What is the name of the *American furniture designer* who published a magazine called, *Craftsman*, and was known for his *Craftsman style furniture*, often seen in Prairie Style (Craftsman) homes?
- Gustav Stickley
  - Le Corbusier
  - Philip Johnson
  - I M Pei
23. An American home built in the 20<sup>th</sup> century, in a style similar to those built in New England during Colonial times could be properly referred to as...
- English Tudor Revival
  - Victorian
  - Colonial Revival
  - American Foursquare
24. The *barn-like style of roof* seen on a *Dutch Colonial* home is referred to as...
- a Mansard roof
  - a hipped roof
  - a gabled roof
  - a gambrel roof
25. *The first large-scale American suburb*, was built in which city?
- San Diego, California
  - Allen, Texas
  - Levittown, New York
  - Boston, Massachusetts

26. *The Glass House*, in New Canaan, Connecticut, built in the *International Style*, was designed by...
- a. Santiago Calatrava
  - b. Frank Lloyd Wright
  - c. Mies van der Rohe
  - d. Philip Johnson
27. What is the name of the architect who designed contemporary homes in Southern California for the average American?
- a. Frank Lloyd Wright
  - b. Buckminster Fuller
  - c. Walter Gropius
  - d. Joseph Eichler
28. What is the name of the style of American colonial home which was specifically built so that the owners could avoid paying a higher tax to England?
- a. Federal
  - b. Tidewater
  - c. Saltbox
  - d. Greek Revival
29. 'Antebellum' means 'before the war' and refers to homes built in the South before...
- a. the Revolutionary War
  - b. the War of 1812
  - c. the War Between the States (Civil War)
  - d. The Spanish-American War
30. What is the exact name of the style of architecture seen in Grant Wood's painting entitled, *American Gothic*?
- a. Colonial Revival
  - b. Spanish Revival
  - c. Gothic Revival
  - d. Pueblo Revival

